

**From:** Swift, Heather  
**To:** [Bowman, Randal](#)  
**Cc:** [Downey Magallanes](#)  
**Subject:** Re: How many national monuments are there  
**Date:** Monday, December 11, 2017 2:14:20 PM

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Thank you very much.

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Heather Swift  
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On Mon, Dec 11, 2017 at 2:12 PM, Bowman, Randal <[randal\\_bowman@ios.doi.gov](mailto:randal_bowman@ios.doi.gov)> wrote:

Yes, I pulled that together earlier, but had to go back and recheck, as there were 3 small monuments established in January of this year as well as Bears Ears, not on list  
- RECONSTRUCTION ERA NATIONAL MONUMENT, BIRMINGHAM CIVIL RIGHTS NATIONAL MONUMENT, and FREEDOM RIDERS NATIONAL MONUMENT.

Counting those, there were 156 established by the Antiquities Act and 46 by Congress, total of 202 established. Some were revoked or merged into nearby monuments, I do not have that number - the total currently existing - at hand but could calculate it if needed.

The two lists are attached, ignore the color and strikeouts, as those are mine from when we were talking about a larger review of management plans and I was trying to screen out those too small or otherwise where that would not be applicable. The Antiquities Act list also does not have the 3 above, as I forgot about them at the time I prepared the lists; I added Bears Ears. These come from a NPS web site and I can provide the originals if clean copies are needed.

On Mon, Dec 11, 2017 at 1:36 PM, Downey Magallanes <[downey\\_magallanes@ios.doi.gov](mailto:downey_magallanes@ios.doi.gov)> wrote:

I believe ones created under AA are 150. With others I want to say around 200. But Randy do you have the latest spreadsheet?

Sent from my iPhone

On Dec 11, 2017, at 1:16 PM, Swift, Heather <[heather\\_swift@ios.doi.gov](mailto:heather_swift@ios.doi.gov)> wrote:

Do you have a list of all the monuments ever created?

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